IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

| In re Patent Application of |) Attorney Docket No.: MIKI0004) Confirmation No. 1327 |
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| Keiichiro OISHI |) |
| Serial No.: 10/596,849 |) Group Art Unit: 1742 |
| Filed: July 27, 2006 |) Examiner: Unassigned) |
| For: COPPER BASED ALLOY CASTING IN WHICH GRAINS ARE REFINED |) Date: October 30, 2006) |
| INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT | |
| MAIL STOP: AMENDMENT | |
| United States Patent and Trademark Office Customer Service Window Randolph Building 401 Dulany Street Alexandria, VA 22314 | |
| Sir: | |

In accordance with the duty of disclosure as set forth in 37 C.F.R. §1.56, this Information Disclosure Statement in connection with the above-identified application is being filed in accordance with 37 C.F.R. §1.97(b):

□ within three months of the filing date of this application (not a C.P.A.);

□ within three months of the date of entry of the National Stage;

X before the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits; or

before the mailing of a first Office Action on the merits of, after the filing of a Request for Continued Examination (RCE) under §1.114.

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A copy of each non-U.S. document identified on the attached Forms PTO/SB/08A and PTO/SB/08B is attached.

Listed under Foreign Patent Documents Document 1 relates to Copper Alloy.

Listed Under Non-Patent Literature Documents Document 1 relates to The Cleavage Strength of Polycrystals. Document 2 relates to The Deformation and Ageing of Mild Steel. Document 3 relates to Kornfeinung von Aluminium-, Blei-, Zinn-, Kupfer-und Nickellegierungen-ein Überblick. Document 4 relates to Kornfeinung von Kupferlegierungen. Document 5 relates to Einfluβ einer Kornfeinung mitZirconium auf Erstarrungsmorphologie, Speisungsvermögen und Festigkeitseigenschaften von Messing CuZn30 und Siliciummessing CuZn15Si4. Document 6 relates to Untersuchung der Kornfienung von Kupfer-Zinn-Legierungen mit Zirconium und/oder Bor und Eisen sowie ihres Einflusses auf die mechanischen Eigenschaften. Document 7 relates to Estudio de la combinanción de los procesos de afinamiento de grano de colada y filtrado en latones. Document 8 relates to Kornfeinung von Kupfer-Sandguβlegierungen und ihr Einfluβ auf die Güteeigenschaften. Document 9 relates to Fading of Grain Refinement in Leaded Yellow Brass (C85800) and SeBiLOY III (C89550, EnviroBrass III). Document 10 relates to Grain Refinement of Permanent Mold Cast Copper-Base Alloys. Document 11 relates to Evaluation of Grain Refinement of Leaded Yellow Brass (C85800) and EnviroBrass III (C89550) using Thermal Analysis. Document 12 relates to Effects of Grain Refinement on Hot Tear Resistance and Shrinkage Characteristics of Permanent Mold Cast Yellow Brass (C85800). Document 13, relates to Fading of Grain Refinement in Permanent Mold Cast Copper Alloys. Document 14 relates to A New Grain Refiner for Copper-Zinc Alloys containing 25-42%Zinc. Document 15 relates to Grain Refinement of Copper Base Alloys. Document 16

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relates to Grain Refinement of Permanent Mold Cast Silicon Brass, Silicon Bronze and Red

Brass. Document 17 relates to Grain Refinement of Sand Cast Bronzes and its Influence on

Their Properties. Document 18 relates to Grain Refinement Studies on Leaded and Bi/Se

Modified Yellow Brasses. Document 19 relates to An Overview of ICA-Funded Research

and Development at MTL/Canmet.

Their relevance is believed to be clear from the present specification. Accordingly, no

further comment with regard to the disclosures of these documents is believed to be required.

It is respectfully requested that the attached documents be considered and officially

cited, and that the Examiner initial a copy of Forms PTO/SB/08A and PTO/SB/08B, and

return them to the undersigned to indicate that the documents have been considered.

It is believed that the present Information Disclosure Statement complies with the

requirements of 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.97-8, but should the filing of this paper necessitate a fee, the

Director is hereby authorized to charge the necessary fee to Deposit Account No.

50-1281.

Respectfully submitted,

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